

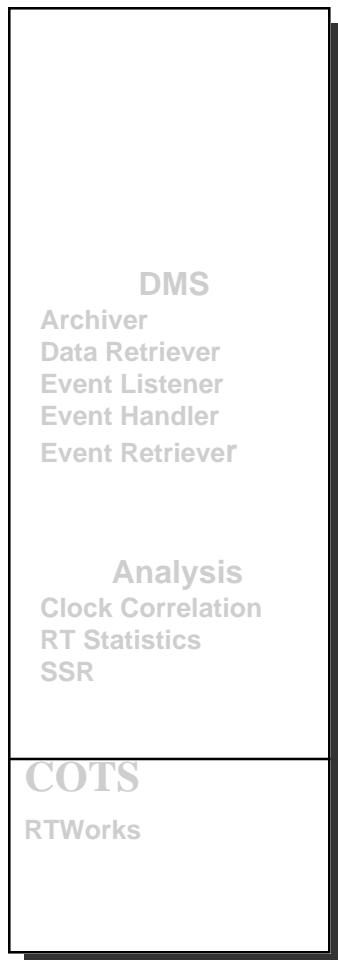
Command Management

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18 October 1995

CMS Hardware Mapping

Real Time Server



Data Server

CMS
Schedule Controller
Ground Schedule
Load Catalog
Spacecraft Model
Command Model

DMS
Queue Manager
Playback Merge
Event Processing
Disk Cleaner
SDPS I/F
Data Retriever
File Manager
PDB Input
PDB Edit
PDB Reporting
OD Generation

COTS
Sybase
DBTools

User Station

DMS
Data Retriever
Event Listener
Event Handler
Event Retrieve

Analysis
Request Manager
Offline Analysis
DSS Advisor
DSS DataServer

COTS
Sybase
DBTools
RTWorks
DBX
IMSL
Altair

IST

DMS
Data Retriever
Event Listener
Event Handler
Event Retriever

Analysis
Request Manager
Offline Analysis

COTS
Sybase
DBTools
DBX
IMSL

CMS Overview

Schedule Controller Process

- Processes activity lists

Command Model Process

- Rule-based constraint

Spacecraft Model Process

- ATC buffer model
- RTCS buffer model
- Table model
- Ground images
- Memory dump processing

Ground Schedule Process

CMS Overview

Load Catalog Process

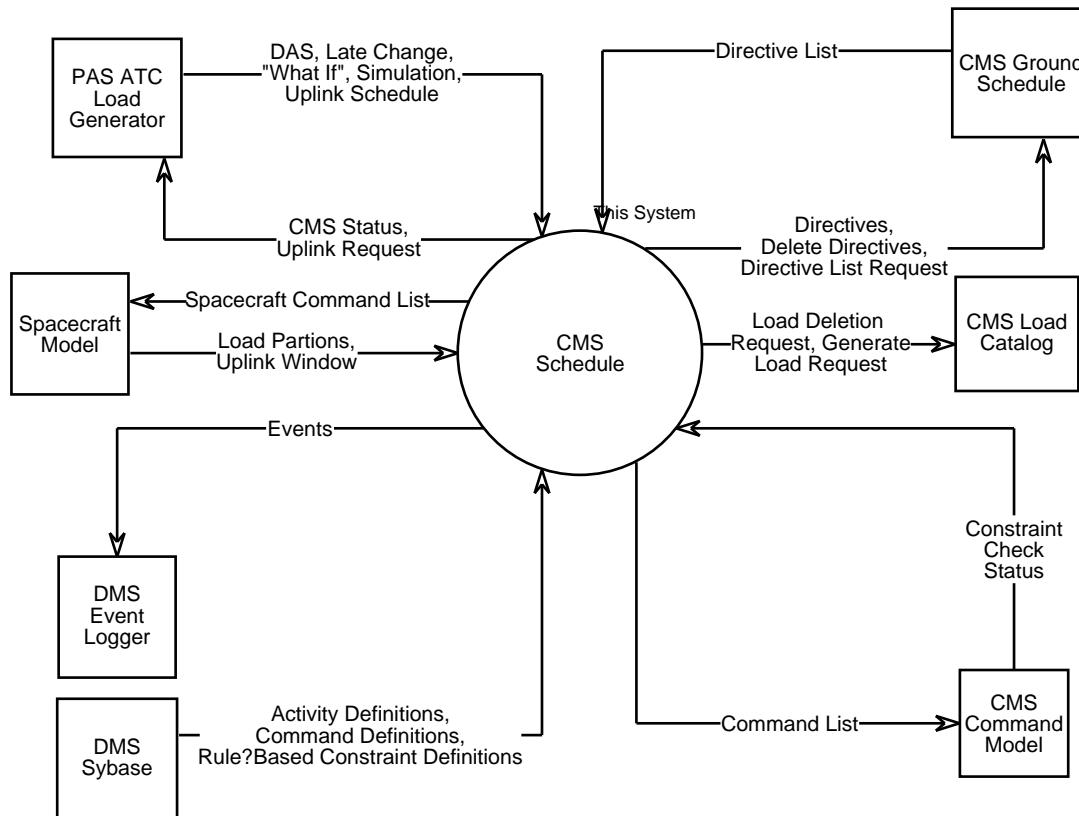
- Load catalog
- Microprocessor loads
- RTCS loads
- FSW loads
- Table loads

Schedule Controller Process

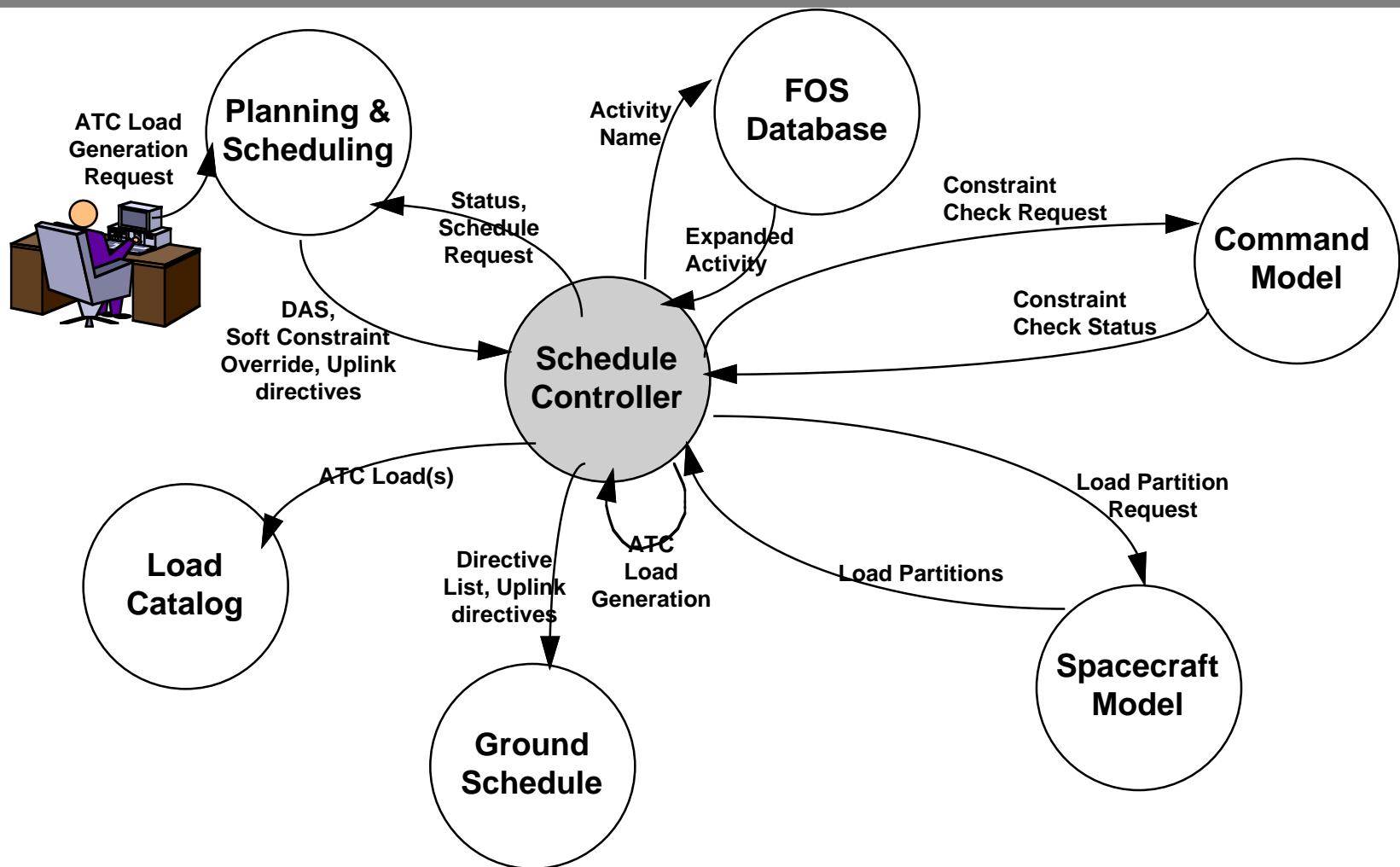
Process Description

- Receives request to process an activity list from Planning and Scheduling (PAS)
- Manages processing of “What If” schedule
 - Expands activities
 - Requests constraint checking
- Manages processing of Detailed Activity Schedule (DAS) or late change
 - Expands activities into directive list
 - Requests constraint checking
 - Requests ATC buffer mapping and load generation
 - Requests updates to Ground Schedule
- Responds to PAS’s request to process DAS by returning a status

Schedule Controller Context Diagram



ATC Load Generation



Schedule Controller Process

Key Requirements

- ATC load shall be generated from the same operational period as the Detailed Activity Schedule (DAS)
- Ground script shall be based on DAS
- Allow user to override soft constraint violations

Key Features

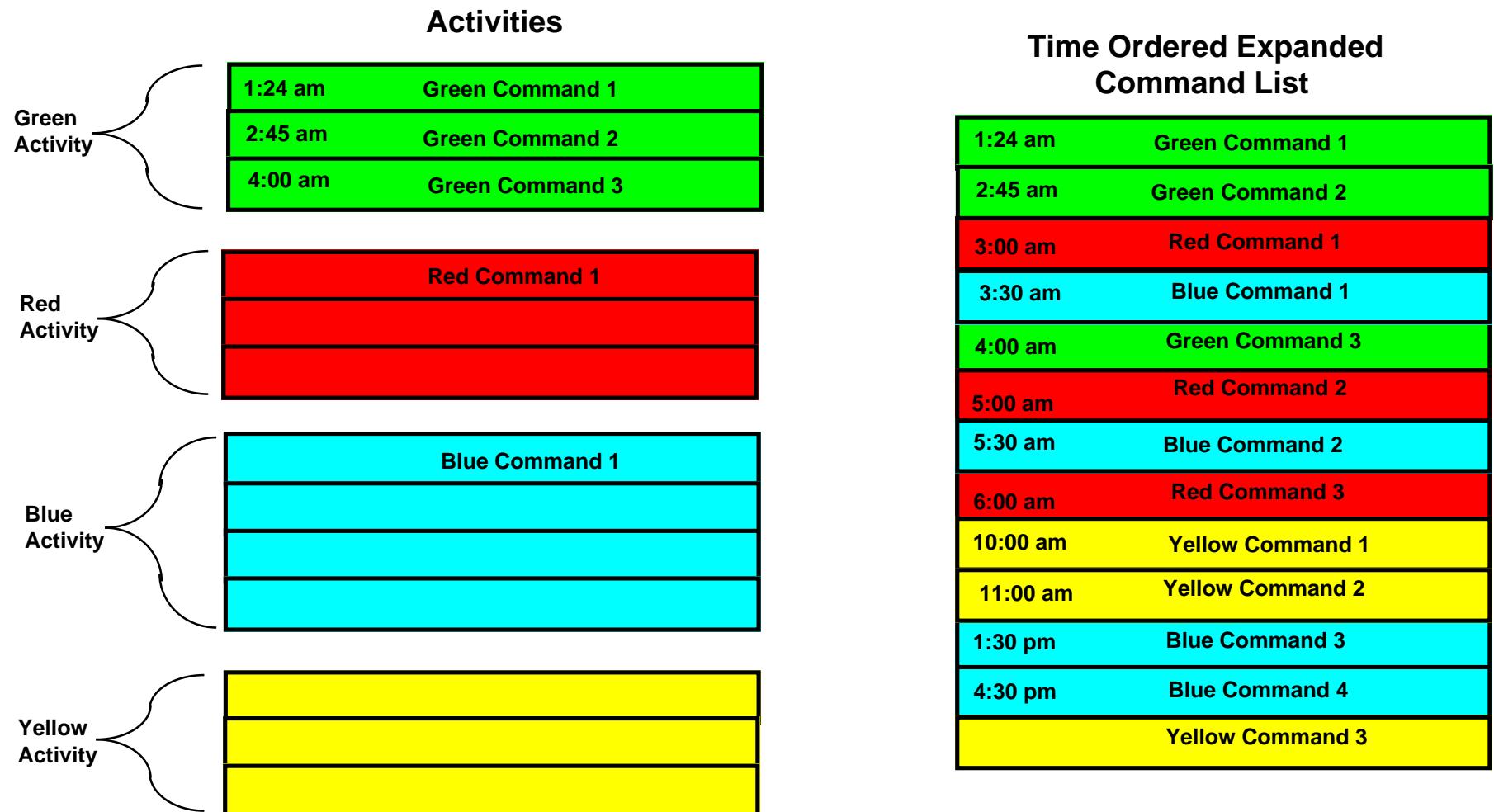
- Directive object shared with FUI
 - Each type of directive is a separate class
 - Simple to implement addition of new directive types
 - Special directive processing is isolated
 - Directive syntax change affects only one class
- Automatically requests uplink scheduling for all ATC loads
 - Improves reliability

Schedule Controller Process

Design Implementation

- Receive time ordered lists of activities which represents DAS
 - Ensures that ATC load and ground schedule will be based on the same operational period as DAS
 - Expand Activities
 - Allow parameter substitution into expanded directives
 - Retrieve activity definition, command definitions and command constraint definitions from one database view (Sybase)
 - Build an integrated list of directives from ground commands, preplanned R/T spacecraft commands, and stored commands from the DAS
- Provides unprecedented coordination between spacecraft and ground system**

Activity Expansion



Schedule Controller Process

Design Implementation (cont.)

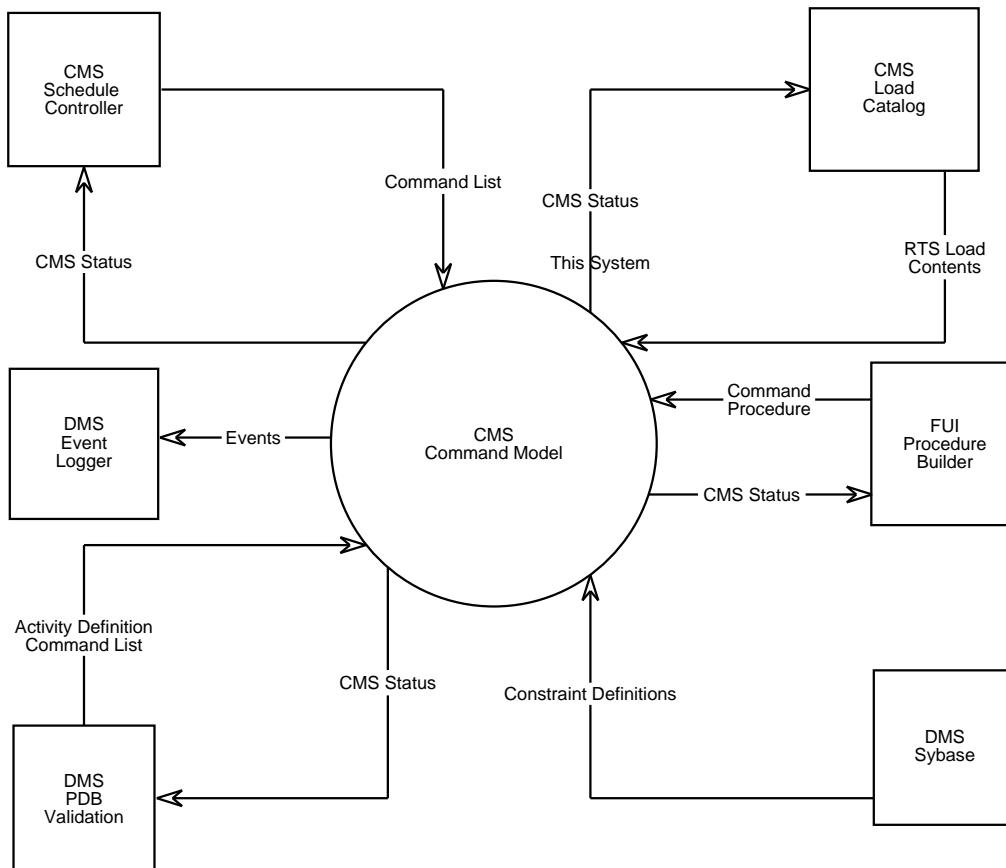
- Constraint Processing
 - No constraint violations: processing of ATC load generation and updating ground schedule continue
 - Hard constraint violations cause processing to terminate: ATC load is not generated and ground schedule is not updated
 - If only soft constraint violations were found, processing is suspended until user response is received
 - Override response: processing continues
 - Don't override response: processing is terminated
- Uplink schedule request

Command Model Process

Process Description

- Receives constraint check requests
 - Command list from CMS Schedule Controller
 - Procedure definition from FUI Procedure Builder
 - RTCS load definitions from CMS Load Catalog
 - Activity definition list from DMS PDB Validation
- Returns status
 - Complete, no violations
 - Pending, only soft constraint violations found
 - Failed, at least one hard constraint violation

Command Model Context Diagram



Command Model Process

Key Requirements

- ATC commands, ground commands, RTCS loads and procedure definitions shall be constraint checked**

Key Analyses

- Rule selection based on study of Wind/Polar CMS and PARR constraints**
- PARR associated activity constraint definitions with the activities**

Command Constraint Rules

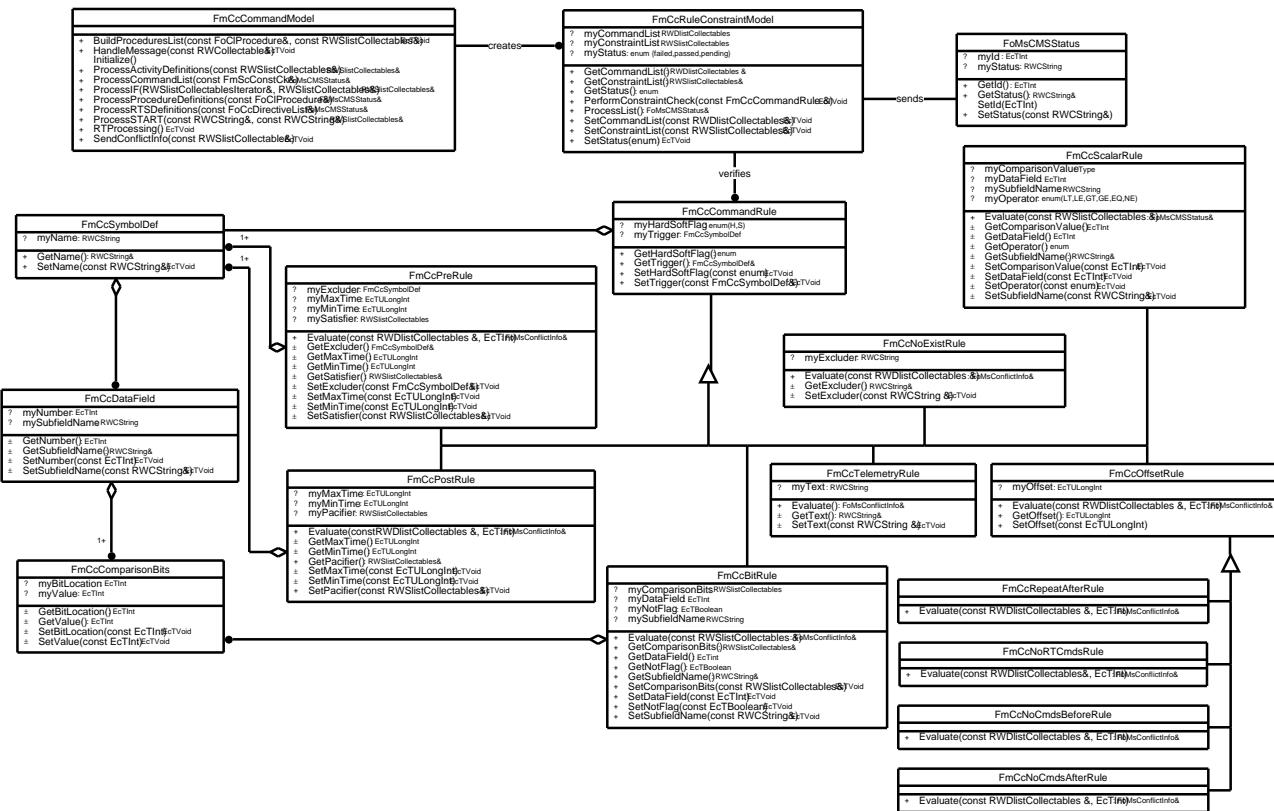
Command Rule Type	Definition
Pre-Rule	If Command A Occurs, Then Command B Must Have Occurred at Least X Time Earlier, And At Most Y Time Earlier. Command C (optional) Must Not Occur Between B and A
Post-Rule	If Command A Occurs, Then Command B Must Occur And Must Be At Least X Time Later, And At Most Y Time Later
Telemetry Rule	If Command A Occurs, Print an FOT-supplied Rule Specific Text String in the Conflict Messages
No Exist Rule	If Command A Occurs, Then Command B Must Not Occur
Bit Rule	If Command A Occurs, One or More Bits in the Specified Data Fields Must Be (or Must NOT Be) set to Specified Values
Scalar Rule	If Command A Occurs, The Value Of A Particular Data Field Must Be Less Than, Greater Than, Equal To, Less Than OR Equal To, Greater Than Or Equal To, OR Not Equal to X
No Commands Before Rule	If Command A Then NO Commanding at Least X seconds before Command A
No Commands After Rule	If Command A Then No Commanding At Least X Seconds After Command A
No Commands to RT Until Rule	If Command A Is Sent To RT, Then No Commanding to That RT at Least X Seconds
No Repeat Rule	If Command A, Then Command A Must Not Be Repeated Before X Seconds

Command Model Process

Key Design Features

- Reduce probability of constraint violations during ATC load generation
 - RTCS definitions, procedures and activity definitions are validated when defined
- Allows for multiple directive lists to be constraint checked independently
 - Spawns the rule constraint model process
- Constraint definitions are database defined and easily modified
- Addition of new rule types easily implemented

Rule Constraint Object Model



Command Model Process

Design Implementation

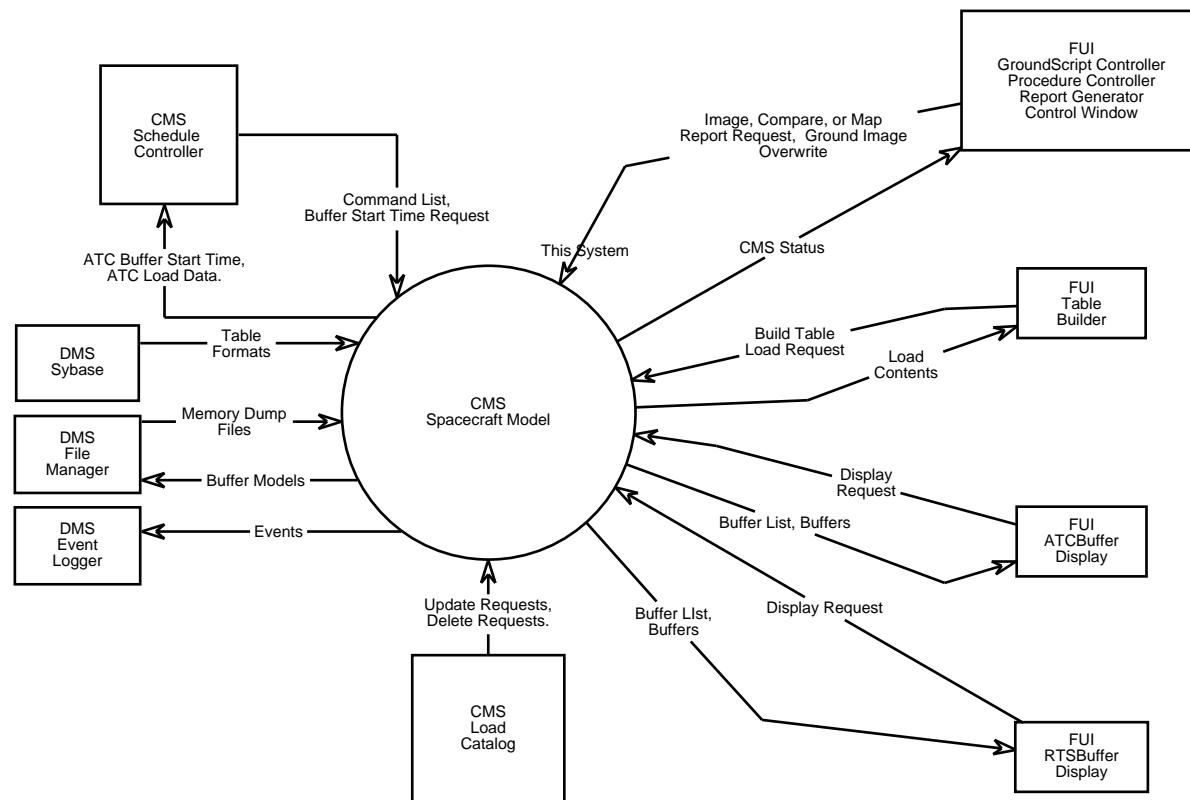
- Command model builds or receives a doubly linked command list for constraint checking
 - Forward/backward searching for rule satisfiers
 - Improves performance
- Command constraints are associated with the command, i.e. they are included as part of the command directive object
 - Improves performance
- For each command that has a constraint, the constraint object performs the evaluation to determine if there is a violation
- Each conflict is put into a conflict list that is returned when the constraint checking is completed

Spacecraft Model Process Description

Creates and Maintains

- ATC buffer model
- RTCS buffer models
- Table models
- Ground images & memory dump images

Spacecraft Model Process Context Diagram



Spacecraft Model Process

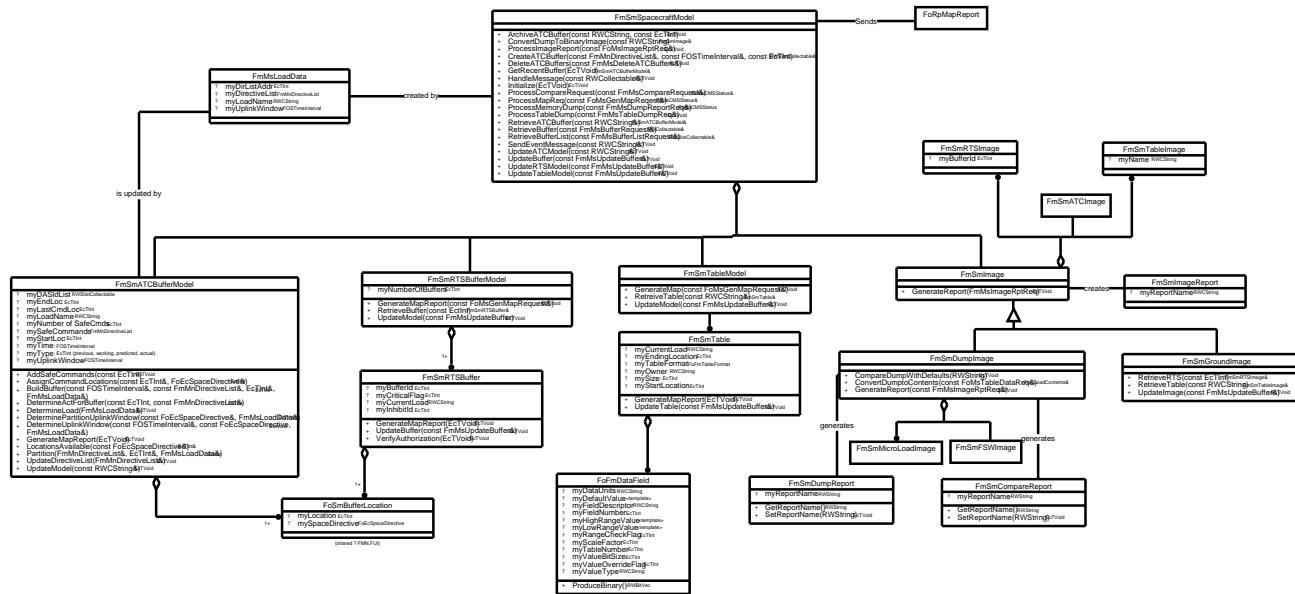
Key Requirements

- Maintain ATC and RTCS command-to-memory maps
- Maintain table load maps
- Maintain ground and memory dump images

Key Design Features

- Provides reliability, error-free operations for ATC load processing
 - Automatically determines ATC load partitioning
 - Automatically determines ATC uplink Window
 - Ensures continuity between ATC loads
- Mission specific processing is isolated
- Simple to add or delete model or image for future missions

Spacecraft Model Object Model



Spacecraft Model

Key Features (cont.)

- Table models are database defined
 - Adding new model requires simple addition of database definitions
- Table dump conversion
 - Dumps are reverse engineered into table load contents, allowing the user to edit the dump and create a new table load

Design Implementation

- Ground images are updated after uplink notification or upon user request to overwrite the ground image
- Dump Conversion
 - Retrieves dump file from DMS
 - Reads the header record to determine dump type and/or format, number of words, and other identifying information
 - Strips CCSDS Header: results in binary image

Spacecraft Model

Design Implementation (cont.)

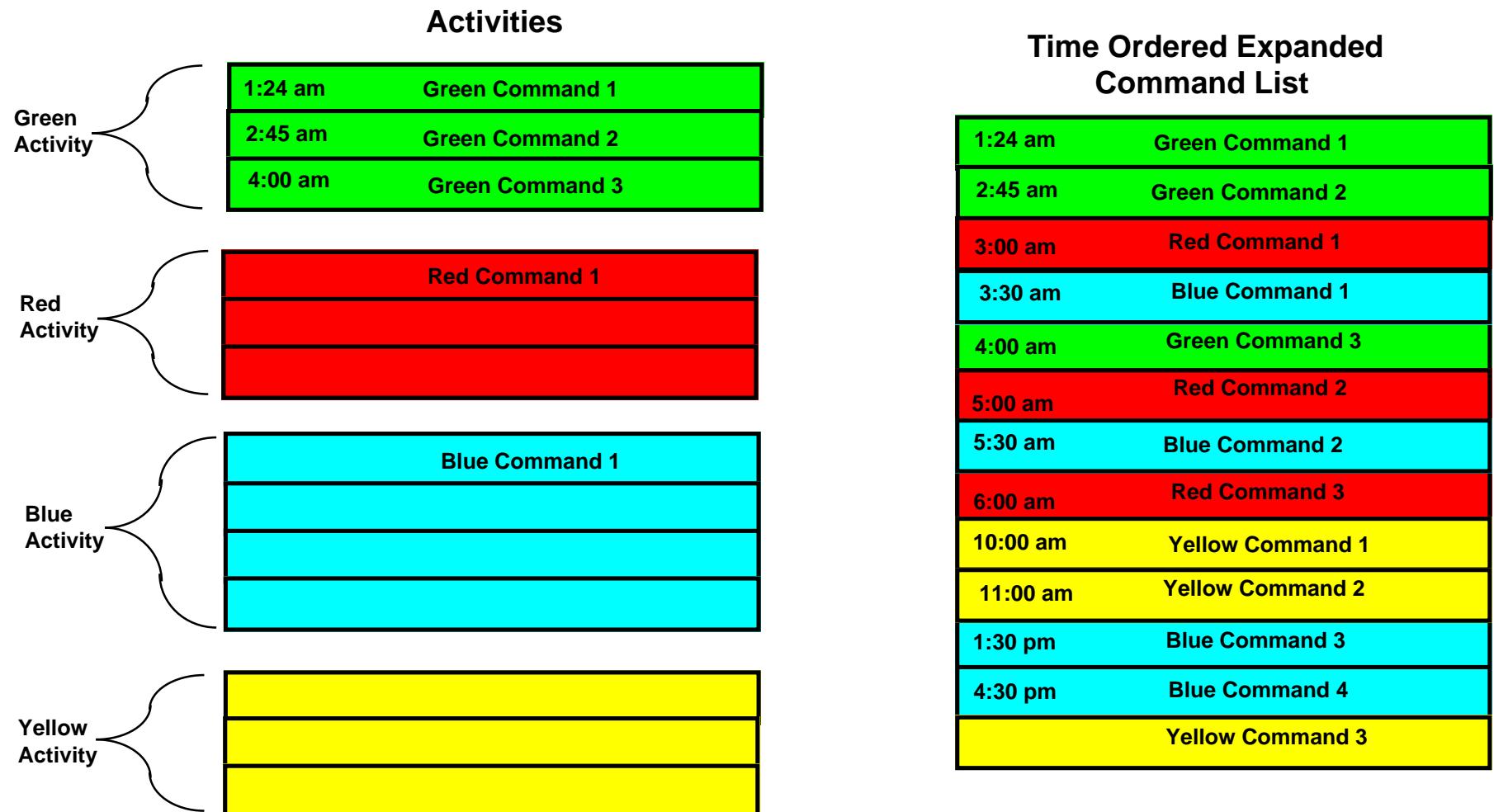
- Actual buffer models are updated after uplink notification
- Maintains numerous ATC buffers: actual, predicted, working, and previous
 - In the event of a late change the affected predicted buffer models are deleted

ATC Buffer Model

Design Implementation

- When command list is received from the schedule controller, retrieves the most recent predicted buffer and copies it to a working buffer
- Determines the uplink window based on user request
 - If ATC partition load, uplink window is automatically set after previous partition uplink window
- Calculates the number of available locations in the buffer, excluding safe commands
- Determines activity boundaries and maps commands into buffer
 - Maintain a list of activities currently being mapped into buffer
 - Reduces number of available locations by number of space directives in new “unmapped” activity

Activity Expansion



ATC Buffer Prior to Uplink

Memory Loc.	Current ATC Buffer	
0001	4:00 am Day 1	Executed Command
0002	4:30 am Day 1	Executed Command
0003	5:00 am Day 1	Executed Command
0004	5:30 am Day 1	Executed Command
0005	6:00 am Day 1	Executed Command
0006	6:30 am Day 1	Executed Command
0007	7:00 am Day 1	Executed Command
0008	8:00 am Day 1	Executed Command
0009	9:00 am Day 1	Executed Command
0010	9:30 am Day 1	Executed Command
0011	10:00 am Day 1	Executed Command
0012	11:00 am Day 1	Executed Command
0013	1:30 pm Day 1	Executed Command
0014	6:30 pm Day 1	Unexecuted Command
0015	6:30 pm Day 1	Unexecuted Command
0016	2:00 am Day 2	Unexecuted Command
0017	3:45 am Day 2	Unexecuted Command
0018	4:00 am Day 2	Safe Command 1
0019	4:00 am Day 2	Safe Command 2

Uplink
4:00 pm
Day 1

ATC Load

**Time Ordered Expanded
Command List**

1:24 am	Green Command 1
2:45 am	Green Command 2
3:00 am	Red Command 1
3:30 am	Blue Command 1
4:00 am	Green Command 3
5:00 am	Red Command 2
5:30 am	Blue Command 2
6:00 am	Red Command 3
10:00 am	Yellow Command 1
11:00 am	
1:30 pm	Blue Command 3
4:30 pm	Blue Command 4

ATC Load

1:24 am Day 2	Green Command 1
2:00 am Day 2	Existing Command in Buffer
2:45 am Day 2	Green Command 2
3:00 am Day 2	Red Command 1
3:30 am Day 2	Blue Command 1
3:45 am Day 2	Existing Command in Buffer
4:00 am Day 2	Green Command 3
5:00 am Day 2	Red Command 2
5:30 am Day 2	Blue Command 2
6:00 am Day 2	Red Command 3
10:00 am Day 2	Yellow Command 1
11:00 am Day 2	Yellow Command 2
1:30 pm Day 2	Blue Command 3
4:30 pm Day 2	Blue Command 4
6:00 pm Day 2	Yellow Command 3
6:15 pm Day 2	Safe Command 1
6:15 pm Day 2	Safe Command 2

ATC Buffer After Load Uplink

Memory Loc.	ATC Buffer After Uplink	
0001	3:30 am Day 2	Blue Command 1
0002	3:45 am Day 2	Existing Command in Buffer
0003	4:00 am Day 2	Green Command 3
0004	5:00 am Day 2	Red Command 2
0005	5:30 am Day 2	Blue Command 2
0006	6:00 am Day 2	Red Command 3
0007	10:00 am Day 2	Yellow Command 1
0008	11:00 am Day 2	Yellow Command 2
0009	1:30 pm Day 2	Blue Command 3
0010	4:30 pm Day 2	Blue Command 4
0011	6:00 pm Day 2	Yellow Command 3
0012	6:15 pm Day 2	Safe Command 1
0013	6:15 pm Day 2	Safe Command 2
0014	6:30 pm Day 1	Unexecuted Command
0015	6:30 pm Day 1	Unexecuted Command
0016	1:24 am Day 2	Green Command 1
0017	2:00 am Day 2	Existing Command in Buffer
0018	2:45 am Day 2	Green Command 2
0019	3:00 am Day 2	Red Command 1

← Load Start

ATC Buffer Model

Design Implementation (cont.)

- When number of space directives in “unmapped” activity exceeds the number of available locations, the buffer is full and the directive list is marked for partitioning
- Remaining commands in activities currently being mapped are added to buffer
- Safe commands are added to buffer
- Builds command list for generating the ATC load, including safe commands

Ground Schedule Process

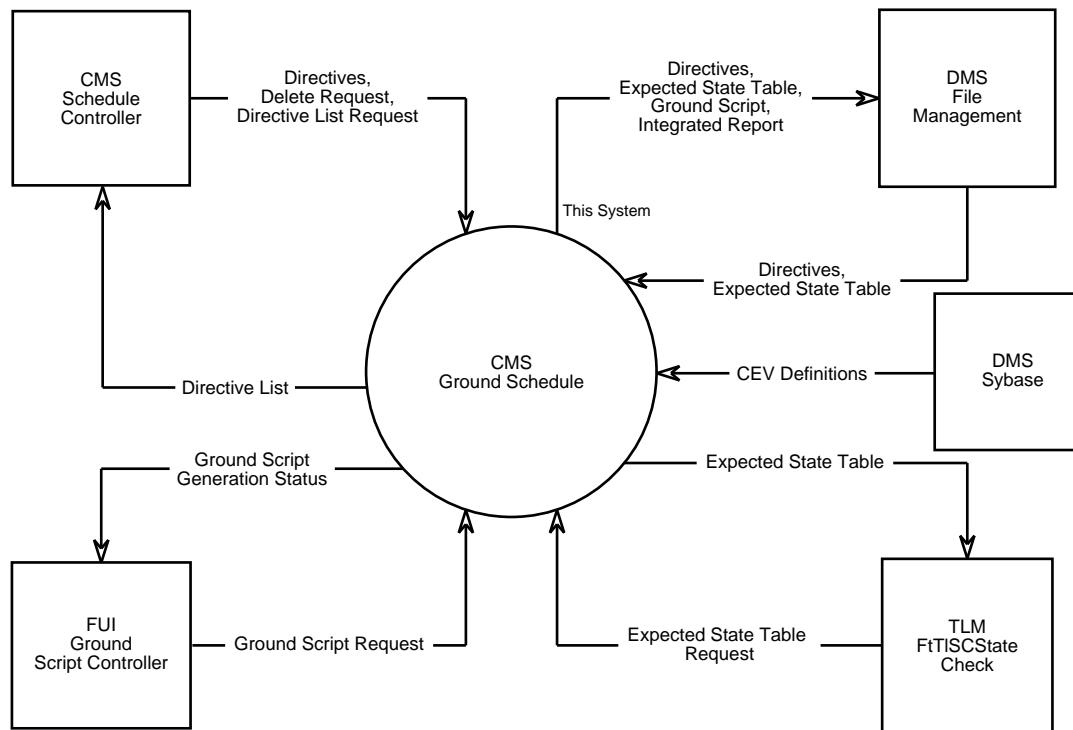
Process Description

- Updates ground schedule
- Creates ground script
- Generates expected state table
- Generates integrated report

Key Requirements

- Produce planned state of spacecraft for command verification telemetry parameters
- Produce integrated report
- Include stored commands in ground script
 - Comments for display to FOT
 - During contacts stored commands are verified through telemetry
- Ground schedule includes orbital events, TDRS contacts, and all preplanned directives expanded from DAS activities

Ground Schedule Context Diagram



Load Catalog Process

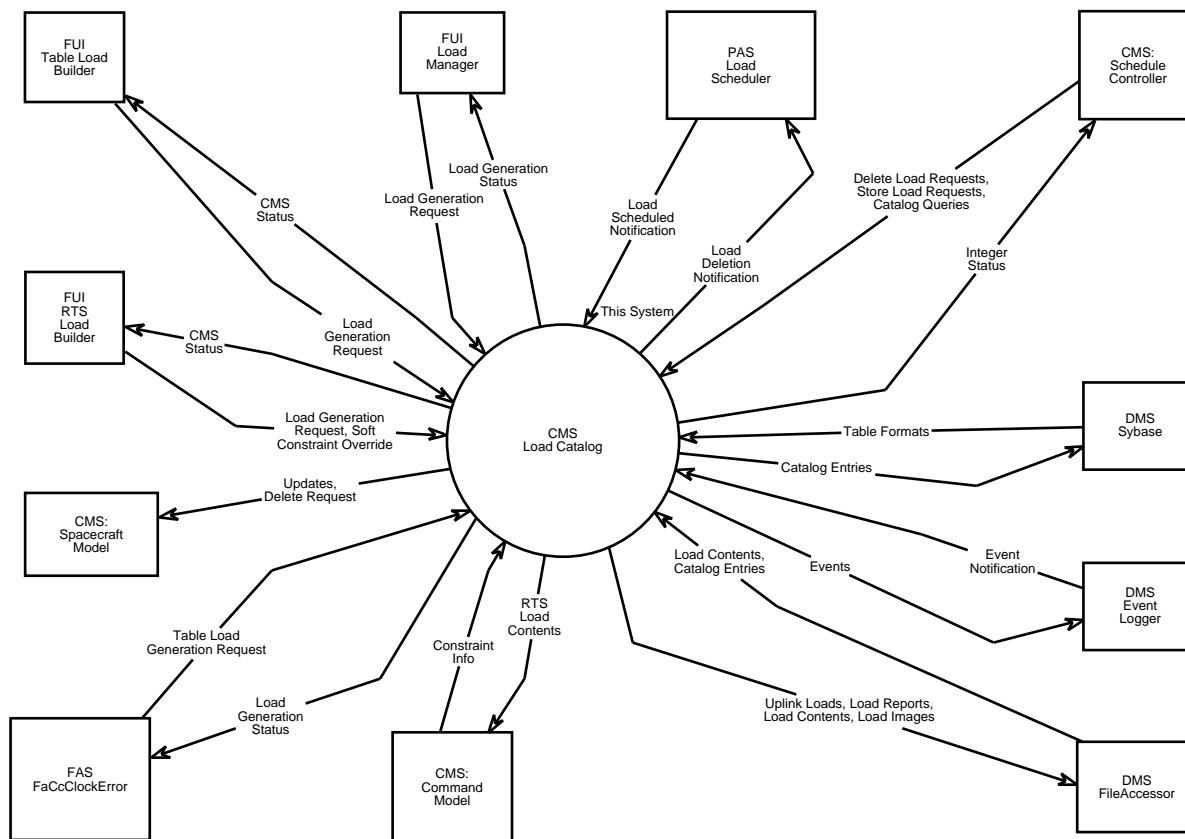
Process Description

- Maintains EOC load catalog
 - List of all valid loads available for uplink from EOC
ATC, RTCS, FSW, microprocessor, and table
- Generates RTCS, FSW, microprocessor, and table loads
- Stores load with DMS

Key Requirements

- Maintain catalog of RTCS, FSW, microprocessor and table loads existing in EOC
- SCC loads must be partitioned into 4K bytes

Load Catalog Context Diagram

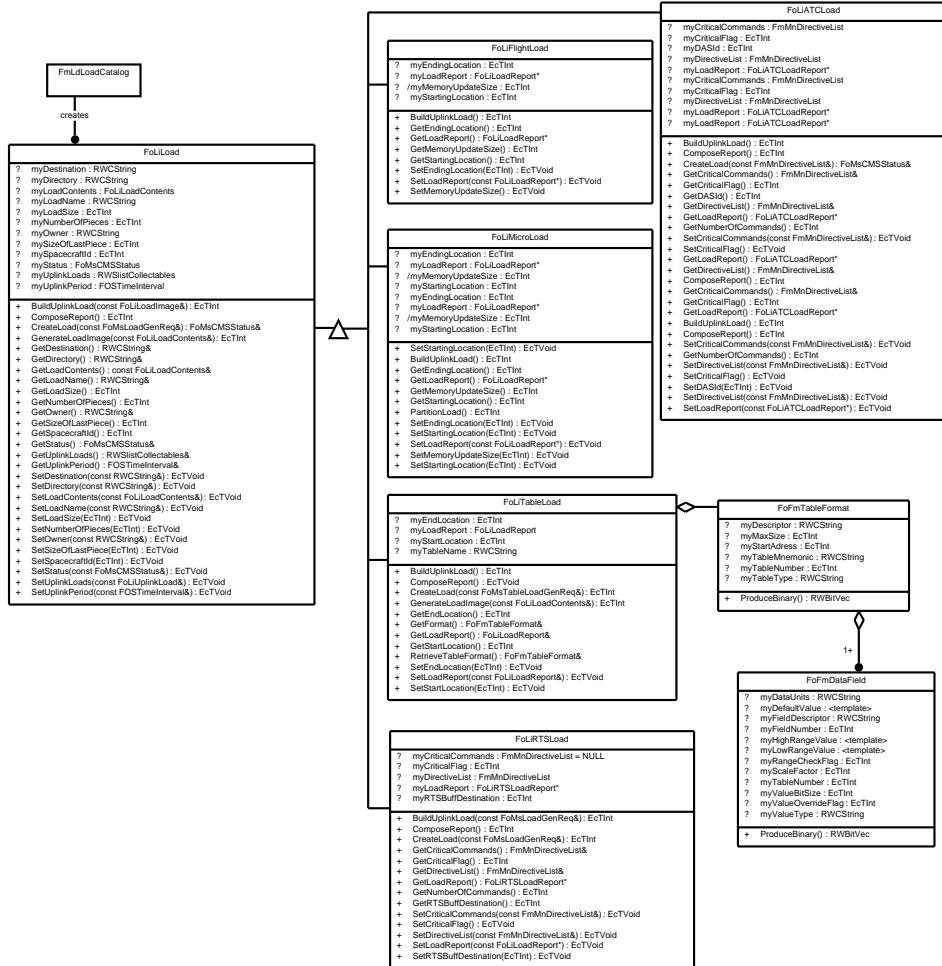


Load Catalog Process

Key Design Features

- Catalog entry directly accesses FOS database
- Catalog entry contains identifying information about the load
 - Load type, instrument or spacecraft subsystem, size of load, number of 4K pieces, filename and uplink time for each piece, valid uplink period, scheduling info, source, destination, and criticality indicator
- Catalog entry available to user via FUI and R/T command process which retrieves load for uplink from load catalog
- Notifies spacecraft model
 - Uplink notification
 - Late change deletion of predicted ATC buffer models
- Table load structures are defined in the database
- RTCS load validation allows user to override soft constraints
- Addition of new load types easily implemented

Load Types Object Model



Load Manager Tool

Features

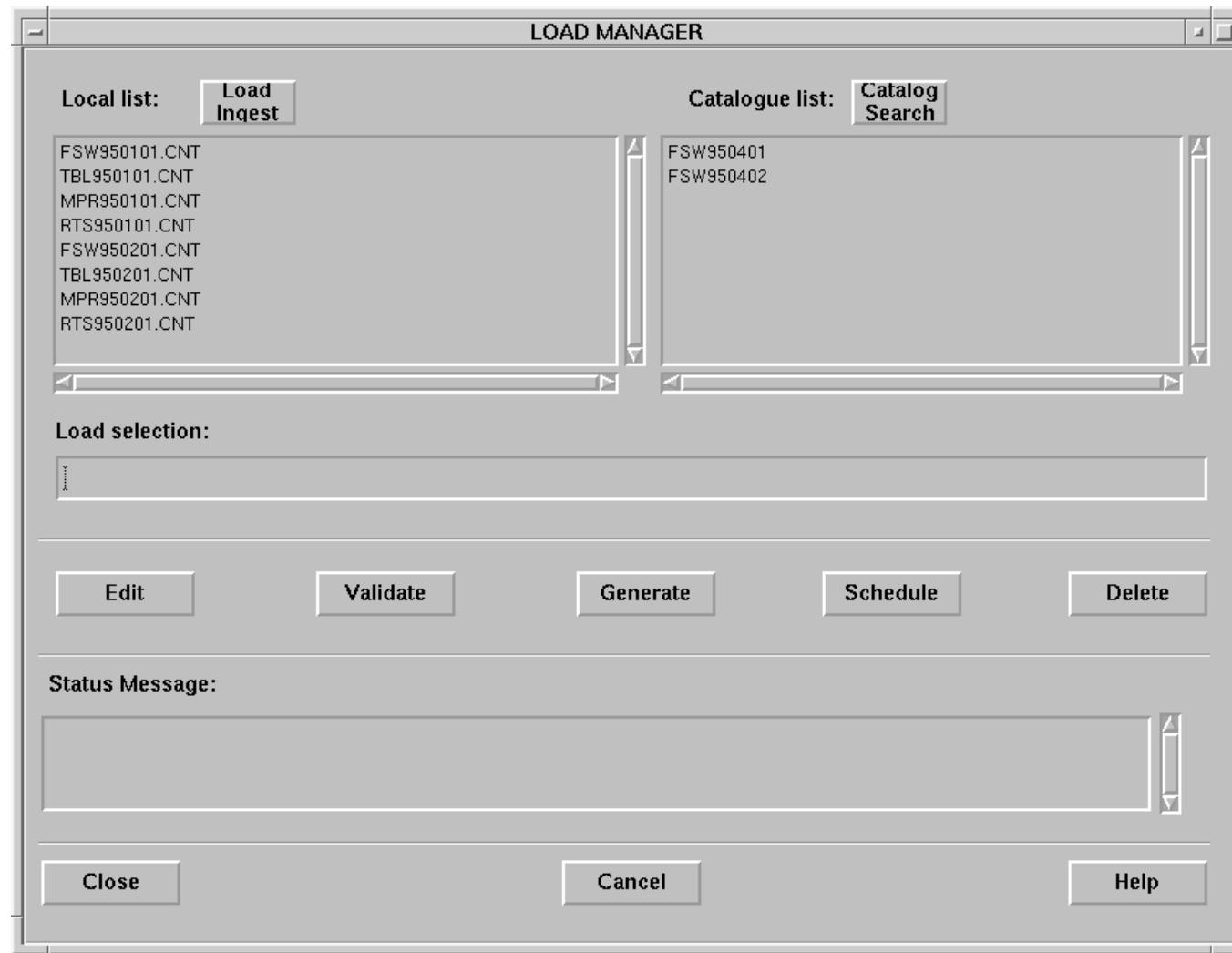
- Provides access to RTCS load and table load builders
- Provides capability to validate and generate loads
- Provides capability to schedule load uplinks
- Ingests external load contents
- Displays load catalog entries
- Provides capability to delete valid loads

Interfaces with FUI load builders, CMS load catalog, and PAS load scheduler

Design Implementation

- Table and RTCS load contents are in ASCII format
 - Edit, validate, generate and schedule
- FSW and microprocessor load contents are in binary format
 - Generate and schedule

Load Manager Tool



Load Generation

Design Implementation

- RTCS load generation
 - User selects or edits load contents
 - User selects generate which automatically invokes validation
 - Load manager tool sends generation request to CMS
 - CMS performs constraint checking of RTCS load contents
 - Validated load contents used by load object
 - Creates packetized binary uplink load
 - Creates binary load image for use in spacecraft model
 - Creates load report
 - Create catalog entry for new RTCS load
 - Store all load objects with DMS
 - User requests load uplink scheduling

Load PaRTCS Object Model

